Irregular Verbs – Basic List

**Base Form Past Simple Past Participle**

arise arose arisen

be was/were been

become became become

begin began begun

break broke broken

bring brought brought

build built built

burn burnt/burned burnt/burned

burst burst burst

buy bought bought

can could (been able)

catch caught caught

choose chose chosen

come came come

cost cost cost

cut cut cut

do did done

drink drank drunk

drive drove driven

eat ate eaten

fall fell fallen

feel felt felt

find found found

forbid forbade forbidden

forget forgot forgotten

forgive forgave forgiven

get got got

give gave given

go went gone

grow grew grown

have had had

hear heard heard

hide hid hidden

hold held held

keep kept kept

know knew known

lay laid laid

lead led led

learn learnt/learned learnt/learned

leave left left

lend lent lent

lie (in bed) lay lain

lie (≠truth) lied lied

lose lost lost

make made made

may might …

mean meant meant

meet met met

must had to …

pay paid paid

put put put

read read read

ring rang rung

rise rose risen

run ran run

say said said

see saw seen

sell sold sold

send sent sent

set set set

show showed shown

sit sat sat

sleep slept slept

smell smelt smelt

speak spoke spoken

spend spent spent

spread spread spread

stand stood stood

take took taken

teach taught taught

tear tore torn

tell told told

think thought thought

throw threw thrown

understand understood understood

wake woke woken

wear wore worn

will would …

win won won

write wrote written

<https://www.gingersoftware.com/content/grammar-rules/verbs/list-of-irregular-verbs/>